

**COST-EFFECTIVE RENEWABLE ENERGY IN SOUTH EAST EUROPE**  
**-Workshop-**

# Financing wind projects-case study: Montenegro

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# Financing wind projects

## Case study: Montenegro



## Invest in Montenegro

### Three long-term strategic goals:

- Tourism
- Energy
- Agriculture

### Leading country in the region in terms of investment incentives:

- Corporate profit tax – 9%
- VAT – 19%
- Business zones (local and of national priority)
- Business incentives for new investors

# Financing wind projects

## Case study: Montenegro



## Montenegrin Energy Sector

Energy sector towards EU integration process

Current capacities:

- HPP Piva 344MW (installed power)
- HPP Pericuca 307MW installed power
- TPP Pljevlja 201MW (installed power)
- 7 small HPPs

New investment opportunities:

- HPP Moraca (238MW-693GWh/year)
- Komarnica (168MW-231GWh/year)

*Total planned investments are estimated to be 565 million EUR by 2025.*

# Financing wind projects

## Case study: Montenegro



### Renewable energy

- Hydropotential, wind, solar and biomass
- To reach 20% energy production based on renewables by 2020
- Mostly succeeded in investments such as new small HPPs and wind power

<b>Name</b>	<b>Installed capacity [MW]</b>	<b>Annual production [GWh]</b>	<b>Year</b>
<b>HPP Jezerštica</b>	0.844	3,00	2013
<b>HPP Orah</b>	0.878	3,90	2014
<b>HPP Rmuš</b>	0.474	1,85	2014
<b>HPP Spaljevići</b>	0.598	2,70	2014
<b>HPP Bistrica</b>	5.622	19,56	2014
<b>HPP Šekular</b>	1.700	4,80	2015

# Financing wind projects

## Case study: Montenegro



### Wind energy

- Estimated technical potential – 100MW
- In 2007 started process of wind power measuring
- Identified two locations for potential investments

Location: Krnovo (5.5-6.5m/s)



Location: Mozura (6-7m/s)



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## Case study: Montenegro



### Krnovo Wind Energy



GORNJA BREZNA

GVOZD

**LEGENDA**

-  Dalekovid 1x110kV Brezna - Kličevo (FAZA 1A)
-  Trafostanica TS Brezna 110/35 kV (FAZA 1B)
-  Dalekovid 2x110kV Kmovo - Brezna (FAZA 1C)
-  Trafostanica TS Kmovo 33/110kV (FAZA 1D)
-  Zgrada održavanja VE Kmovo (FAZA 1E)
-  Pozicija vjetroagregata - 26 kom (FAZA 1F)
-  Rezervne pozicije vjetroagregata s pripadajućom infrastrukturom - 5 kom (FAZA 1F)

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## Case study: Montenegro



### Krnovo wind energy

**Location:** Krnovo

**Municipalities:** Niksic, Savnik, Pluzine

**Initial wind measurements:** 2007-2008 (5.5-6.5m/s)

**Environmental impact assessment approved:** 2012

**Construction started:** June 2015 (after 6 years of preparation)

**Facilities:** Besides wind power plant it will require construction of 2 transmission lines and 2 substations as well as the building for maintenance of the wind power plant

**Installed power:** 72MW

**Annual production:** 220-223GWh

**Amount of investment:** 120 milion EUR

**Years for concession:** 17

**Number of wind generators:** 26

**Construction period:** 18 months

**Contruction company:** POR

**Electro works:** Siemens

**Equipment:** General Electric

**Supervision:** Ivicom Austria



# Financing wind projects

## Case study: Montenegro



### Krnovo wind energy/financing

**Investor:** Austrian Ivicom Consulting and French Akuo energy

**Financed by:** EBRD, KfW, French investment company for promotion of economic cooperation (Proparco)

**EBRD loan:** 48.5 million eur

**KfW IPEKS – Bank GmbH:** 48.5 million

*In June 2015 signed the agreement between Government of Montenegro and EBRD about the financing of construction of Krnovo wind energy plant*

**Credit user:** Krnovo Green Energy

**Price:** Guaranteed for the first 12 years of operation

- The first investment in energy production after 1980 of that scale.
- After it is put in the system it will represent 8% of the total installed power and 6% of the total energy production in Montenegro.
- It is the first such investment in the region that is ever supported by EBRD.

# Financing wind projects

## Case study: Montenegro



### Krnovo wind energy/main goals

- Increase % of the energy supply based on renewable energy sources
- Decrease % of CO2 emissions
- Increase energy supply safety in Montenegro
- Improve local infrastructure

*Krnovo wind power plant is setting up the standards for construction of other wind power plants in the region.*

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**THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION**

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