



### Renewable Energy Directive 2009/28/EC

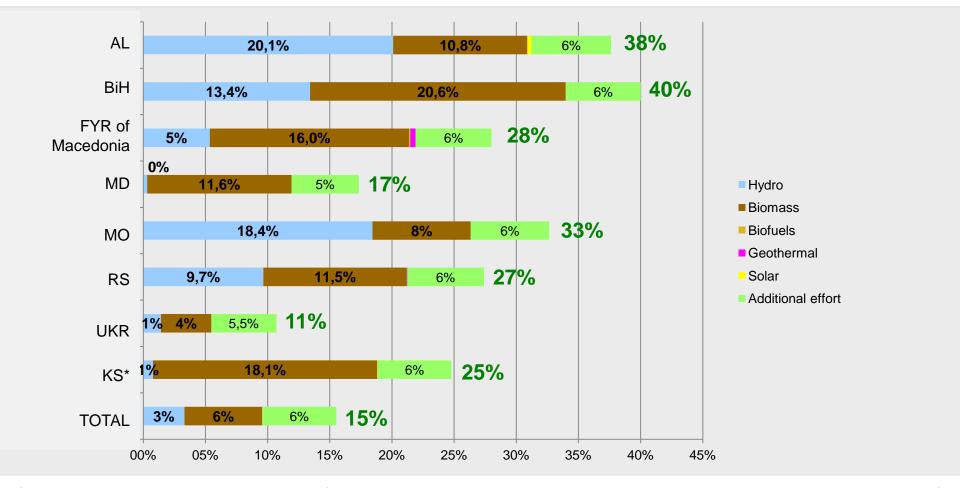


- Included in energy acquis Article 20 of the Treaty establishing the Energy Community
- ❖ Deadline for implementation 1 January 2014
- ❖ Deadline for submission of NREAP 30 June 2013
- ❖ Mandatory overall targets to 2020, 10% RES in transport
  - Indicative trajectories to 2020
  - Indicative per sector: RES-E, RES-H
  - Binding for RES-T



### Energy Community

### 2020 RES Targets - revised 2009 biomass data



### NREAP status

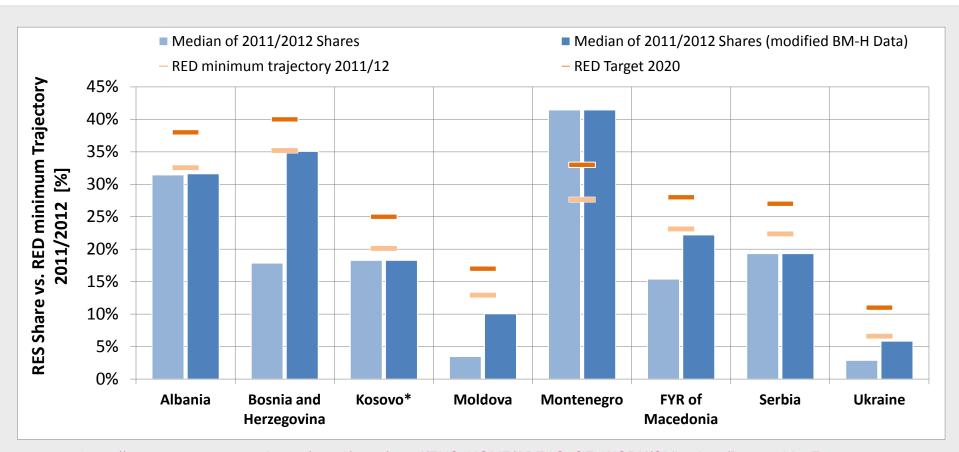


	NREAP adopted	Progress Report
Albania	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Bosnia and Herzegovina	×	×
Kosovo*	$\sqrt{}$	$\checkmark$
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	<b>√</b> *	<b>√</b>
Moldova	$\checkmark$	<b>√</b>
Montenegro	$\checkmark$	√
Serbia	√	<b>√</b>
Ukraine	√	<b>√</b>

NREAP design to meet the 2020 targets in 2030, due to not revised biomass data

## Monitoring the Progress in Renewable Energy – ECS first Progress Report – 2015



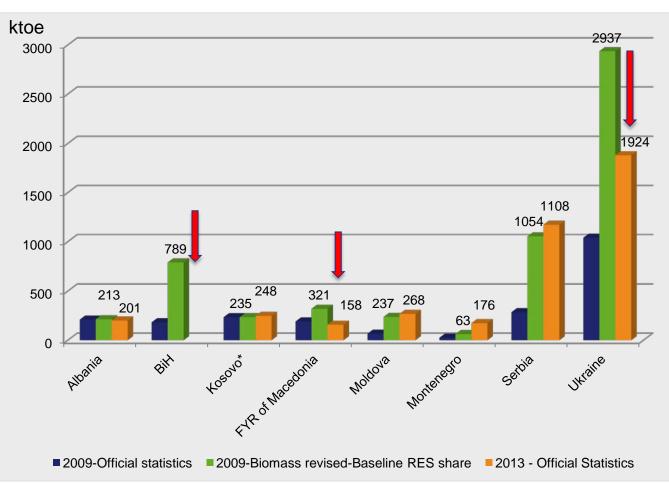


 $\underline{\text{https://www.energy-community.org/portal/page/portal/ENC\_HOME/AREAS\_OF\_WORK/Obligations/Renewable\_Energy}$ 

### Biomass data - reliability of energy statistics to be improved

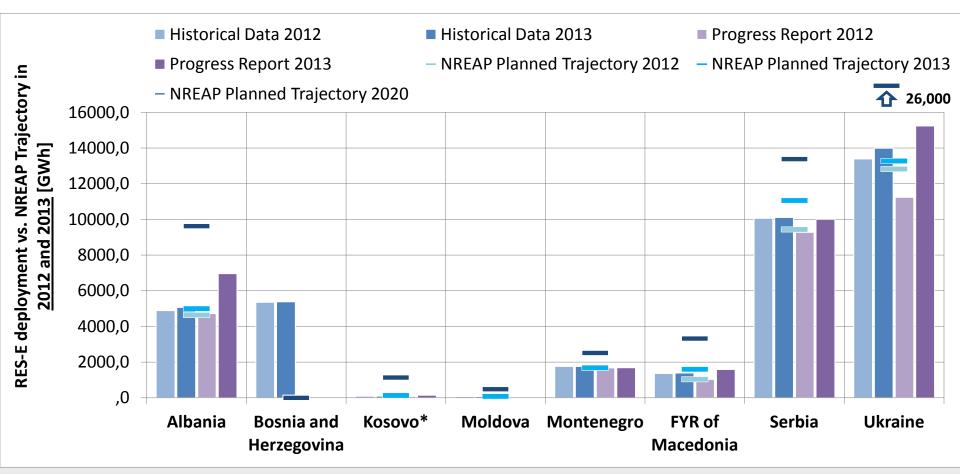






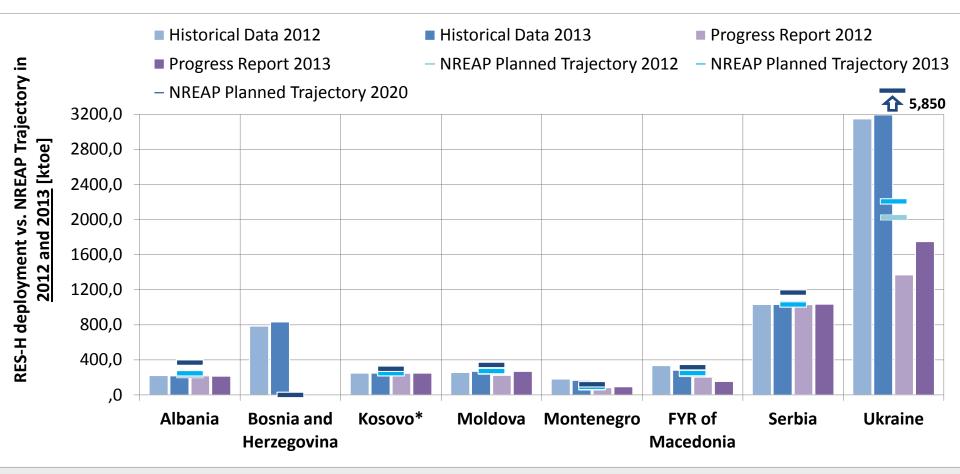
### RES-E deployment/planned





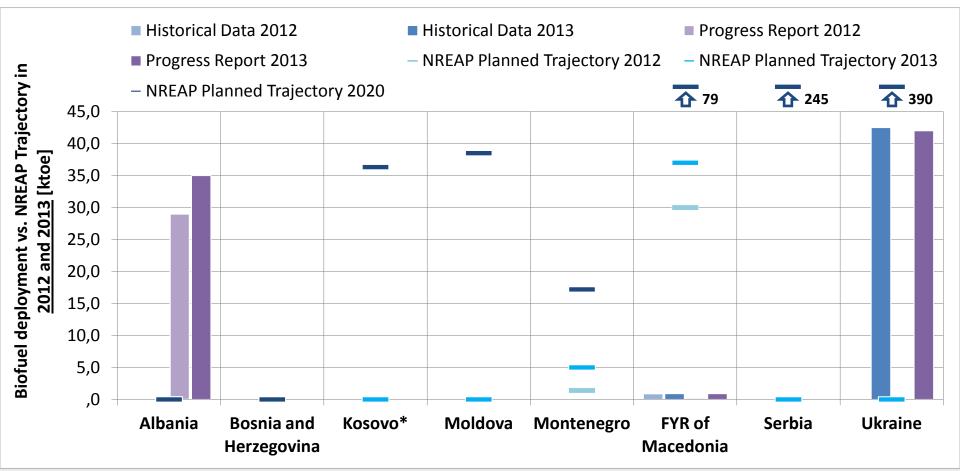
### RES-H deployment/planned





### Biofuels deployment/planned





## Directive 2009/28/EC Articles 17-21 Sustainability of biofuels and bioliquids



- Art 17 Sustainability criteria for biofuels & bioliquids
- Art 18 Verification of compliance with sustainability criteria
- Art 19 Calculation of the GHG impacts of biofuels & bioliquids
- **Art 20 Implementing measures**
- Art 21 Specific provisions related to energy from renewable sources in transport

Annex III – Energy Content of transport fuels

Annex V – Rules for calculating the GHG impact of biofuels, bioliquids and their fossil fuel comparators



### Implementation of sustainable criteria





RES-T - lagging behind other sectors (even implementation Directive 2003/30/EC) – not transposed at all

Oct-Dec 2014 (9 WSs) - Consultancy support organised to explain to all stakeholders complexity of Art 17-21 Directive 2009/28/EC and to provide recommendations on further steps (by the end of 2015)

3 CPs drafted relevant legislation, 1 more established working group, 1 started with IPA consultant, in 3 others no further steps – NO implementation by any of 8 Contracting Parties

Some biofuels present at markets, some production and export (fuel & raw materials) in place – but without verified sustainablity – NOT counted towards the targets

### Other challenges





#### Domestic production potential neglected

-Abandoned arable land (agriculture sector), waste management....

Support schemes?

Transport sector in energy consumption/Public transport

Other RES fuels in transport?

Cooperation between different sectors

Small steps towards big goal

# Policy Guidelines for the reform of the support schemes for energy from renewable sources



- 1. Forecast and approve annual fixed budgets to ensure meeting the trajectory
- 2. Conduct public consultation and notify draft support schemes to the State aid enforcement authorities
- 3. Grant any type of support to renewable energy producers through a competitive bidding process
- 4. Introduce support schemes based on feed-in premium

# Policy Guidelines for the reform of the support schemes for energy from renewable sources



- 5. Establish a renewable energy operator which will manage the support scheme
- 6. Consider "shallow" approach for the charging regime related to connection to the grids
- 7. Introduce balance responsibility for large renewable energy producers
- 8. Avoid any retroactive changes in the support that alter the return on investments already made and undermine investors' legitimate expectations

### Next Steps



#### Renewable Energy Coordination Group established

- Work on the reform of support schemes
- Monitor the progress in promotion of RES
  - second CPs progress report end 2016
  - second Energy Community Progress Report to MC 2017
- Renewable Energy framework post 2020
- ECS will assist Contracting Parties in the implementation with Donors' support



